

# Sleep

# Healthy habits for a good night's sleep

If you need this leaflet in a different language or accessible format please speak to a member of staff who can arrange it for you.

اگر به این بروشور به زبان دیگر یا در قالب دسترسپذیر نیاز دارید، لطفاً با یکی از کارکنان صحبت کنید تا آن را برای شما تهیه کند.

Jeśli niniejsza ulotka ma być dostępna w innym języku lub formacie, proszę skontaktować się z członkiem personelu, który ją dla Państwa przygotuje.

Dacă aveți nevoie de această broșură într-o altă limbă sau într-un format accesibil, vă rog să discutați cu un membru al personalului să se ocupe de acest lucru pentru dumneavoastră

如果您需要本传单的其他语言版本或无障碍格式,请联系工作人员为您安排。

إذا احتجت إلى هذه النشرة بلغة أُخرى، أو بتنسيق يسهل الوصول إليه، يرجى التحدث إلى أحد الموظفين لترتيب ذلك لك.

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01704 547 471

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The term "sleep hygiene" refers to a series of healthy sleep habits that can improve your ability to fall asleep and stay asleep. These habits are the most effective long-term treatment for people with chronic <u>poor sleep</u>. It can help you address the thoughts and behaviors that prevent you from sleeping well. It also includes techniques for stress reduction, relaxation and sleep schedule management.

Your daily routines, what you eat and drink, the medications you take, how you plan your days and how you choose to spend your evenings can significantly impact your quality of sleep. Even a few slight adjustments can, in some cases, mean the difference between sound sleep and a restless night.

Completing a two-week <u>sleep diary</u> can help you understand how your routines affect your sleep.

7 hours of sleep is the best starting point for adults. Make it one of your top health priorities to try to sleep at least 7-8 hours each night. Keep in mind that <a href="healthy-sleep">healthy-sleep</a> is good quality and consistent over time.

## **Special instructions**

Any condition specific danger signals to look out for

# Contact information if you are worried about your condition

Your own GP

## Other useful telephone numbers/contacts

**NHS 111** 

Stop Smoking Helpline (Sefton) – 0300 100 1000

Stop Smoking Helpline (West Lancashire) – 0800 328 6297

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During your contact with us, it is important that you are happy with your care and treatment. Please speak to a member of staff and/or the ward/department sister/charge nurse if you have questions or concerns.

#### **Matron**

A matron is also available during the hours of 9am to 5pm Monday to Friday. During these periods, ward/department staff can contact matron to arrange to meet with you. Out of hours, a senior nurse can be contacted via the ward/department to deal with any concerns you may have.

## Infection control request

Preventing infections is a crucial part of our patients' care. To ensure that our standards remain high our staff have regular infection prevention and control training and their practice is monitored in the workplace. We ask patients and visitors to assist us in preventing infections by cleaning their hands at regular intervals and informing staff of areas within the hospital that appear soiled.

As a patient there may be times that you are unsure whether a staff member has cleaned their hands; if in doubt please ask the staff member and they will be only too happy to put your mind at ease by cleaning their hands so that you can see them.

# Sub heading here

### Top tips

Follow these tips to establish healthy sleep habits:

- Try to keep a consistent sleep schedule. Get up and go to bed at the same time every day, even on weekends or during holidays.
- Set a bedtime that is early enough for you to get at least 7 hours of sleep.
- Don't go to bed unless you are sleepy and don't go past your natural sleepy point. Learn to recognise when your body is ready for sleep at night.
- If you don't fall asleep after 20 minutes, get out of bed.
- Establish a relaxing bedtime routine.
- Use your bed only for sleep and sex.
- Make your bedroom quiet and relaxing. Keep the room at a comfortable, cool temperature.
- Limit exposure to bright light in the evenings.
- Turn off electronic devices at least 30 minutes before bedtime.
- Don't eat a large meal before bedtime. If you are hungry at night, eat a light, healthy slow energy release snack.
- Exercise regularly: 30 minutes of moderate exertion exercise in the daylight, preferably the morning, every day.
- Maintain a healthy diet.
- Avoid nicotine, caffeine and other stimulants altogether if possible.
- Avoid consuming alcohol before bedtime.
- Reduce your fluid intake before bedtime and try not to drink anything for 90 minutes before bed. Go to the toilet before going to bed.
- If your mind goes over things in bed write a detailed note or list before you go to sleep.
- If needed have a short daytime nap (20-40 minutes) but try to do this before 3-4pm.
- If you work shift patterns try to have the same wind down routine Page 2 pefore going to sleep.

Looking at your sleep diary and routine - what things do you think you can change to help you get to sleep and stay asleep?

| Good Sleeping Habits               | Comments: Am I<br>doing this? How<br>am I doing it?<br>How can I<br>improve it? |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Set a constant bed time            |   |
| Set a constant wake time           |   |
| Do not take naps after 3pm         |   |
| Have a pre-sleep ritual            |   |
| Use the bed only for sleep and sex |   |
| If unable to sleep for more than   |   |
| 20 minutes, get out of bed and do  |   |
| something quiet and relaxing       |   |
| Take a warm bath                   |   |
|                                    |   |

| Notes |  |
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# Notes

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| Good Sleeping Habits                                  | Comments: Am I<br>doing this? How<br>am I doing it?<br>How can I improve it? |
|---|--|
| Keep temperature of room                              |  |
| constant – not too warm, not too cold                 |  |
| Make the bedroom a relaxing and soothing place to be  |  |
| Keep the bedroom dark                                 |  |
| Avoid caffeine, nicotine and alcohol before bed       |  |
| Eat a light snack before bed                          |  |
| Avoid stimulating activities; do mentally quiet tasks |  |
| Use relaxation techniques (breathing, imagery)        |  |

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